



Leading California Sires Lists

2017 LEADING SIRES IN CALIFORNIA BY AVERAGE EARNINGS PER RUNNER (MINIMUM 10 RUNNERS)

Sire	Rnrs	Races Won	Earned	Earnings/Runner
1 Grazen, 2006, by Benchmark	19	9	\$462,773	\$24,356
2 Surf Cat, 2002, by Sir Cat	18	9	\$375,187	\$20,844
3 Slew's Tiznow, 2005, by Tiznow	17	11	\$347,298	\$20,429
4 Bedford Falls, 2003, by Forestry	12	7	\$209,794	\$17,483
5 Vronsky, 1999, by Danzig	49	20	\$836,420	\$17,070
6 Square Eddie, 2006, by Smart Strike	41	17	\$699,510	\$17,061
7 Haynesfield, 2006, by Speightstown	67	30	\$1,004,110	\$14,987
8 † Sought After, 2000, by Seeking the Gold	10	5	\$141,647	\$14,165
9 † Unusual Heat, 1990, by Nureyev	68	22	\$907,196	\$13,341
10 † Lucky Pulpit, 2001, by Pulpit	84	36	\$1,117,961	\$13,309
11 Roi Charmant, 2001, by Evansville Slew	11	6	\$135,164	\$12,288
12 Ministers Wild Cat, 2000, by Deputy Minister	55	35	\$655,462	\$11,917
13 Bluegrass Cat, 2003, by Storm Cat	120	51	\$1,352,634	\$11,272
14 † Tribal Rule, 1996, by Storm Cat	84	50	\$918,324	\$10,932
15 Old Topper, 1995, by Gilded Time	18	9	\$193,669	\$10,759
16 Elusive Warning, 2004, by Elusive Quality	16	14	\$166,929	\$10,433
17 Cyclotron, 2000, by Grand Slam	24	18	\$247,611	\$10,317
18 Desert Code, 2004, by E Dubai	27	11	\$263,922	\$9,775
19 Misremembered, 2006, by Candy Ride (ARG)	27	9	\$258,921	\$9,590
20 † Stormin Fever, 1994, by Storm Cat	21	14	\$196,456	\$9,355

2017 LEADING TURF SIRES IN CALIFORNIA (MINIMUM 50 STARTS)

Sire	Rnrs	Strts	Wnrs	Wins	Earned
1 Vronsky, 1999, by Danzig	18	34	6	7	\$485,066
2 † Unusual Heat, 1990, by Nureyev	41	80	9	9	\$476,521
3 † Tribal Rule, 1996, by Storm Cat	23	40	4	5	\$278,771
4 Surf Cat, 2002, by Sir Cat	3	5	1	3	\$269,481
5 Square Eddie, 2006, by Smart Strike	14	24	1	1	\$182,099
6 Grazen, 2006, by Benchmark	3	4	1	2	\$162,256
7 † Game Plan, 1993-15, by Danzig	2	3	1	1	\$161,845
8 † Lucky Pulpit, 2001, by Pulpit	11	23	2	2	\$153,839
9 Papa Clem, 2006, by Smart Strike	14	28	4	4	\$97,908
10 Bluegrass Cat, 2003, by Storm Cat	20	42	4	5	\$91,452
11 Mr. Big, 2003, by Dynaformer	1	1	1	1	\$90,000
12 † Heatseeker (IRE), 2003, by Giant's Causeway	10	19	2	2	\$89,831
13 U S Ranger, 2004, by Danzig	23	32	4	4	\$75,922
14 Roi Charmant, 2001, by Evansville Slew	3	6	2	3	\$74,921
15 Desert Code, 2004, by E Dubai	3	5	1	1	\$73,880
16 Decarchy, 1997, by Distant View	10	17	2	3	\$70,851
17 Tizbud, 1999, by Cee's Tizzy	4	4	1	1	\$63,565
18 Street Hero, 2006, by Street Cry (IRE)	10	19	3	3	\$54,196
19 Idiot Proof, 2004, by Benchmark	1	2	0	0	\$50,000
20 Ministers Wild Cat, 2000, by Deputy Minister	5	10	2	2	\$48,600

2017 LEADING SIRES IN CALIFORNIA BY MONEY WON

Sire	Rnrs	Strts	Races Won	Earned
1 Bluegrass Cat, 2003, by Storm Cat	120	391	51	\$1,352,634
2 † Lucky Pulpit, 2001, by Pulpit	84	254	36	\$1,117,961
3 Haynesfield, 2006, by Speightstown	67	184	30	\$1,004,110
4 † Tribal Rule, 1996, by Storm Cat	84	252	50	\$918,324
5 † Unusual Heat, 1990, by Nureyev	68	202	22	\$907,196
6 Vronsky, 1999, by Danzig	49	144	20	\$836,420
7 Square Eddie, 2006, by Smart Strike	41	111	17	\$699,510
8 Ministers Wild Cat, 2000, by Deputy Minister	55	178	35	\$655,462
9 Papa Clem, 2006, by Smart Strike	72	231	28	\$576,942
10 U S Ranger, 2004, by Danzig	80	213	35	\$485,083
11 Grazen, 2006, by Benchmark	19	43	9	\$462,773
12 Surf Cat, 2002, by Sir Cat	18	48	9	\$375,187
13 Street Hero, 2006, by Street Cry (IRE)	41	124	17	\$361,095
14 Slew's Tiznow, 2005, by Tiznow	17	46	11	\$347,298
15 † Heatseeker (IRE), 2003, by Giant's Causeway	37	91	13	\$293,513
16 Marino Marini, 2000, by Storm Cat	58	183	25	\$292,841
17 Desert Code, 2004, by E Dubai	27	76	11	\$263,922
18 Misremembered, 2006, by Candy Ride (ARG)	27	82	9	\$258,921
19 Rocky Bar, 1998, by In Excess (IRE)	36	105	19	\$255,532
20 Southern Image, 2000, by Halo's Image	44	133	17	\$255,531
21 Kafwain, 2000, by Cherokee Run	35	108	17	\$252,787
22 Cyclotron, 2000, by Grand Slam	24	69	18	\$247,611
23 Decarchy, 1997, by Distant View	33	91	11	\$236,447
24 Bedford Falls, 2003, by Forestry	12	44	7	\$209,794
25 † Thorn Song, 2003, by Unbridled's Song	41	112	9	\$202,234
26 † Stormin Fever, 1994, by Storm Cat	21	72	14	\$196,456
27 Old Topper, 1995, by Gilded Time	18	57	9	\$193,669
28 † Game Plan, 1993, by Danzig	5	13	2	\$171,671
29 Idiot Proof, 2004, by Benchmark	4	8	2	\$171,525
30 Elusive Warning, 2004, by Elusive Quality	16	52	14	\$166,929
31 Eddington, 2001, by Unbridled	27	73	10	\$163,187
32 Dixie Chatter, 2005, by Dixie Union	28	72	12	\$162,597
33 † Lucky J. H., 2002, by Cee's Tizzy	23	71	10	\$156,328
34 Tannersmyman, 1998, by Lord Carson	18	62	4	\$153,674
35 Einstein (BRZ), 2002, by Spend a Buck	23	62	9	\$146,273
36 † Sought After, 2000, by Seeking the Gold	10	27	5	\$141,647
37 Roi Charmant, 2001, by Evansville Slew	11	35	6	\$135,164
38 Mr. Big, 2003, by Dynaformer	6	15	4	\$128,430
39 † Benchmark, 1991, by Alydar	22	68	5	\$124,538
40 Comic Strip, 1995, by Red Ransom	17	48	6	\$122,307
41 † McCann's Mojave, 2000, by Memo (CHI)	26	82	12	\$121,908
42 Thisnearlywasmine, 1994, by Capote	5	13	5	\$121,153
43 The Pamplemousse, 2006, by Kafwain	18	46	4	\$118,951
44 Tizbud, 1999, by Cee's Tizzy	13	38	8	\$118,115
45 Time to Get Even, 2004, by Stephen Got Even	14	44	4	\$115,498

The statistics shown here are compiled by The Jockey Club Information Systems (TJCIS). While every effort is made to prevent errors and omissions, California Thoroughbred cannot guarantee their complete and total accuracy. A dagger (†) indicates a stallion that has been pensioned or has died, a dot (•) that he is now standing elsewhere (sires no longer standing in California remain on these lists until their last Cal-bred crop turns 3 years old). Freshman sires are highlighted in bold text. Statistics cover racing in North America (U.S., Canada and Puerto Rico), England, France, Germany, Hong Kong, Ireland, Italy, Japan, Mexico, Saudi Arabia and the United Arab Emirates (UAE) only. Stakes winners and wins follow TJCIS stakes rules. Racing statistics through May 22, 2017.



**2017 LEADING SIRES IN CALIFORNIA
BY MEDIAN EARNINGS PER RUNNER
(MINIMUM 10 RUNNERS)**

Sire	Rnrs	Races Won	Earned	Median
1 Grazen, 2006, by Benchmark	19	9	\$462,773	\$8,150
2 Bedford Falls, 2003, by Forestry	12	7	\$209,794	\$7,985
3 † Tribal Rule, 1996, by Storm Cat	84	50	\$918,324	\$6,721
4 Slew's Tiznow, 2005, by Tiznow	17	11	\$347,298	\$6,720
† Stormin Fever, 1994, by Storm Cat	21	14	\$196,456	\$6,720
6 † Unusual Heat, 1990, by Nureyev	68	22	\$907,196	\$6,466
7 Square Eddie, 2006, by Smart Strike	41	17	\$699,510	\$6,169
8 Elusive Warning, 2004, by Elusive Quality	16	14	\$166,929	\$6,083
9 Cyclotron, 2000, by Grand Slam	24	18	\$247,611	\$5,993
10 Vronsky, 1999, by Danzig	49	20	\$836,420	\$5,945
11 Coil, 2008, by Point Given	17	5	\$96,189	\$5,922
12 Ministers Wild Cat, 2000, by Deputy Minister	55	35	\$655,462	\$5,863
13 † Lucky Pulpit, 2001, by Pulpit	84	36	\$1,117,961	\$5,681
14 Affirmative, 1999, by Unbridled	12	9	\$80,632	\$5,674
15 Kafwain, 2000, by Cherokee Run	35	17	\$252,787	\$5,520
16 Roi Charmant, 2001, by Evansville Slew	11	6	\$135,164	\$5,500
17 Atticus, 1992, by Nureyev	13	5	\$114,848	\$5,049
18 Rocky Bar, 1998, by In Excess (IRE)	36	19	\$255,532	\$4,873
19 Old Topper, 1995, by Gilded Time	18	9	\$193,669	\$4,808
20 Misremembered, 2006, by Candy Ride (ARG)	27	9	\$258,921	\$4,651
21 Haynesfield, 2006, by Speightstown	67	30	\$1,004,110	\$4,640

**2017 LEADING SIRES IN CALIFORNIA
BY AVERAGE EARNINGS PER START
(MINIMUM 100 STARTS)**

Sire	Rnrs	Srts	Earned	Earnings Start
1 Square Eddie, 2006, by Smart Strike	41	111	\$699,510	\$6,302
2 Vronsky, 1999, by Danzig	49	144	\$836,420	\$5,808
3 Haynesfield, 2006, by Speightstown	67	184	\$1,004,110	\$5,457
4 † Unusual Heat, 1990, by Nureyev	68	202	\$907,196	\$4,491
5 † Lucky Pulpit, 2001, by Pulpit	84	254	\$1,117,961	\$4,401
6 Ministers Wild Cat, 2000, by Deputy Minister	55	178	\$655,462	\$3,682
7 † Tribal Rule, 1996, by Storm Cat	84	252	\$918,324	\$3,644
8 Cyclotron, 2000, by Grand Slam	24	69	\$247,611	\$3,589
9 Desert Code, 2004, by E Dubai	27	76	\$263,922	\$3,473
10 Bluegrass Cat, 2003, by Storm Cat	120	391	\$1,352,634	\$3,459
11 Old Topper, 1995, by Gilded Time	18	57	\$193,669	\$3,398
12 † Heatseeker (IRE), 2003, by Giant's Causeway	37	91	\$293,513	\$3,225
13 Elusive Warning, 2004, by Elusive Quality	16	52	\$166,929	\$3,210
14 Misremembered, 2006, by Candy Ride (ARG)	27	82	\$258,921	\$3,158
15 Street Hero, 2006, by Street Cry (IRE)	41	124	\$361,095	\$2,912
16 † Stormin Fever, 1994, by Storm Cat	21	72	\$196,456	\$2,729
17 Decarchy, 1997, by Distant View	33	91	\$236,447	\$2,598
18 Papa Clem, 2006, by Smart Strike	72	231	\$576,942	\$2,498
19 Tannersmyman, 1998, by Lord Carson	18	62	\$153,674	\$2,479
20 Rocky Bar, 1998, by In Excess (IRE)	36	105	\$255,532	\$2,434

**2017 LEADING SIRES IN CALIFORNIA
BY NUMBER OF WINNERS**

Sire	Rnrs	Wnrs	Races Won	Earned
1 Bluegrass Cat, 2003, by Storm Cat	120	41	51	\$1,352,634
2 † Tribal Rule, 1996, by Storm Cat	84	37	50	\$918,324
3 † Lucky Pulpit, 2001, by Pulpit	84	30	36	\$1,117,961
4 Ministers Wild Cat, 2000, by Deputy Minister	55	28	35	\$655,462
5 U S Ranger, 2004, by Danzig	80	27	35	\$485,083
6 Papa Clem, 2006, by Smart Strike	72	26	28	\$576,942
7 Haynesfield, 2006, by Speightstown	67	23	30	\$1,004,110
8 Marino Marini, 2000, by Storm Cat	58	22	25	\$292,841
9 † Unusual Heat, 1990, by Nureyev	68	20	22	\$907,196
10 Rocky Bar, 1998, by In Excess (IRE)	36	17	19	\$255,532
Kafwain, 2000, by Cherokee Run	35	17	17	\$252,787
12 Vronsky, 1999, by Danzig	49	16	20	\$836,420
13 Street Hero, 2006, by Street Cry (IRE)	41	14	17	\$361,095
14 Square Eddie, 2006, by Smart Strike	41	12	17	\$699,510
† Heatseeker (IRE), 2003, by Giant's Causeway	37	12	13	\$293,513
Southern Image, 2000, by Halo's Image	44	12	17	\$255,531
17 Cyclotron, 2000, by Grand Slam	24	11	18	\$247,611
† Stormin Fever, 1994, by Storm Cat	21	11	14	\$196,456
19 Decarchy, 1997, by Distant View	33	9	11	\$236,447
Dixie Chatter, 2005, by Dixie Union	28	9	12	\$162,597
Awesome Gambler, 2004, by Coronado's Quest	25	9	10	\$114,211
Don'tsellmeshort, 2001, by Benchmark	21	9	9	\$93,056

**2017 LEADING SIRES IN CALIFORNIA
BY NUMBER OF RACES WON**

Sire	Rnrs	Srts	Races Won	Earned
1 Bluegrass Cat, 2003, by Storm Cat	120	391	51	\$1,352,634
2 † Tribal Rule, 1996, by Storm Cat	84	252	50	\$918,324
3 † Lucky Pulpit, 2001, by Pulpit	84	254	36	\$1,117,961
4 Ministers Wild Cat, 2000, by Deputy Minister	55	178	35	\$655,462
U S Ranger, 2004, by Danzig	80	213	35	\$485,083
6 Haynesfield, 2006, by Speightstown	67	184	30	\$1,004,110
7 Papa Clem, 2006, by Smart Strike	72	231	28	\$576,942
8 Marino Marini, 2000, by Storm Cat	58	183	25	\$292,841
9 † Unusual Heat, 1990, by Nureyev	68	202	22	\$907,196
10 Vronsky, 1999, by Danzig	49	144	20	\$836,420
11 Rocky Bar, 1998, by In Excess (IRE)	36	105	19	\$255,532
12 Cyclotron, 2000, by Grand Slam	24	69	18	\$247,611
13 Square Eddie, 2006, by Smart Strike	41	111	17	\$699,510
Street Hero, 2006, by Street Cry (IRE)	41	124	17	\$361,095
Southern Image, 2000, by Halo's Image	44	133	17	\$255,531
Kafwain, 2000, by Cherokee Run	35	108	17	\$252,787
17 † Stormin Fever, 1994, by Storm Cat	21	72	14	\$196,456
Elusive Warning, 2004, by Elusive Quality	16	52	14	\$166,929
19 † Heatseeker (IRE), 2003, by Giant's Causeway	37	91	13	\$293,513
20 Dixie Chatter, 2005, by Dixie Union	28	72	12	\$162,597
† McCann's Mojave, 2000-13, by Memo (CHI)	26	82	12	\$121,908



2017 LEADING LIFETIME SIRES IN CALIFORNIA

(50 OR MORE NAMED FOALS)

Stallion (Foreign Foaled), Year, Sire	Crops	Avg Size	Named Foals	Runners	Winners	2YO Winners	Stakes Winners	Graded Stakes Winners	Progeny Earnings	AEI	Comp Index
1 † Unusual Heat, 1990, by Nureyev	17	46	774	567-73%	410-53%	55-7%	42-5%	12-2%	410-53%	1.96	1.23
2 † Lucky Pulpit, 2001, by Pulpit	8	48	383	233-61%	157-41%	49-13%	4-1%	1-0%	157-41%	1.78	1.17
3 Grazen, 2006, by Benchmark	5	13	64	47-73%	35-55%	8-13%	4-6%	0-0%	35-55%	1.72	1.30
4 Square Eddie, 2006, by Smart Strike	5	24	122	95-78%	71-58%	23-19%	10-8%	1-1%	71-58%	1.70	0.95
5 Vronsky, 1999, by Danzig	10	19	189	124-66%	82-43%	13-7%	9-5%	3-2%	82-43%	1.53	1.10
6 Idiot Proof, 2004, by Benchmark	5	10	51	23-45%	16-31%	10-20%	1-2%	0-0%	16-31%	1.38	1.13
7 † Bertrando, 1989, by Skywalker	18	59	1066	822-77%	583-55%	124-12%	52-5%	15-1%	583-55%	1.31	1.47
† Birdonthewire, 1989, by Proud Birdie	18	15	271	200-74%	144-53%	40-15%	12-4%	2-1%	144-53%	1.31	1.31
9 † Tribal Rule, 1996, by Storm Cat	12	61	730	506-69%	378-52%	123-17%	32-4%	6-1%	378-52%	1.27	1.07
10 Cyclotron, 2000, by Grand Slam	8	14	108	52-48%	40-37%	0-0%	1-1%	1-1%	40-37%	1.26	1.25
11 Eddington, 2001, by Unbridled	9	46	415	315-76%	232-56%	59-14%	10-2%	3-1%	232-56%	1.25	1.47
12 † Heatseeker (IRE), 2003, by Giant's Causeway	6	33	200	135-68%	81-41%	27-14%	8-4%	1-1%	81-41%	1.22	1.28
13 † Benchmark, 1991, by Alydar	15	48	721	562-78%	434-60%	107-15%	28-4%	9-1%	434-60%	1.20	1.10
Bluegrass Cat, 2003, by Storm Cat	8	105	841	520-62%	378-45%	120-14%	31-4%	6-1%	378-45%	1.20	1.73
15 Street Hero, 2006, by Street Cry (IRE)	6	36	214	121-57%	84-39%	21-10%	5-2%	2-1%	84-39%	1.18	0.98
16 One Man Army, 1994, by Roman Diplomat	9	9	84	55-65%	39-46%	3-4%	2-2%	1-1%	39-46%	1.15	0.94
17 † Stormin Fever, 1994, by Storm Cat	15	51	768	573-75%	398-52%	117-15%	26-3%	9-1%	398-52%	1.14	1.33
18 Slew's Tiznow, 2005, by Tiznow	3	25	75	26-35%	18-24%	10-13%	1-1%	1-1%	18-24%	1.11	1.19
19 Tizbud, 1999, by Cee's Tizzy	10	19	188	114-61%	73-39%	10-5%	6-3%	2-1%	73-39%	1.10	0.90
20 Southern Image, 2000, by Halo's Image	9	55	498	240-48%	173-35%	48-10%	7-1%	1-0%	173-35%	1.09	1.17
21 Kafwain, 2000, by Cherokee Run	11	54	597	428-72%	310-52%	96-16%	18-3%	6-1%	310-52%	1.05	1.22
Ministers Wild Cat, 2000, by Deputy Minister	9	44	397	277-70%	202-51%	54-14%	15-4%	2-1%	202-51%	1.05	0.92
Misremembered, 2006, by Candy Ride (ARG)	3	24	71	43-61%	27-38%	7-10%	1-1%	0-0%	27-38%	1.05	1.61
24 † Cindago, 2003, by Indian Charlie	6	16	94	70-74%	56-60%	11-12%	3-3%	0-0%	56-60%	1.03	1.33
Peppered Cat, 2000, by Tabasco Cat	10	8	82	50-61%	37-45%	4-5%	1-1%	1-1%	37-45%	1.03	0.64
26 Decarchy, 1997, by Distant View	11	34	374	263-70%	186-50%	43-11%	12-3%	1-0%	186-50%	1.02	0.98
27 Desert Code, 2004, by E Dubai	5	25	127	68-54%	45-35%	13-10%	3-2%	0-0%	45-35%	1.01	1.14
Formal Gold, 1993, by Black Tie Affair (IRE)	16	33	527	421-80%	332-63%	83-16%	17-3%	5-1%	332-63%	1.01	1.25
29 Atticus, 1992, by Nureyev	17	28	480	351-73%	218-45%	42-9%	11-2%	4-1%	218-45%	1.00	1.40
30 • Redattore (BRZ), 1995, by Roi Normand	5	148	738	156-21%	105-14%	10-1%	3-0%	1-0%	105-14%	0.99	1.18
31 Slewescent, 1988, by Seattle Slew	22	13	284	217-76%	96-34%	19-7%	5-2%	3-1%	96-34%	0.98	0.80
32 † Popular, 1999, by Saint Ballado	10	10	99	71-72%	54-55%	20-20%	1-1%	1-1%	54-55%	0.96	0.93
33 Old Topper, 1995, by Gilded Time	14	39	540	427-79%	332-61%	113-21%	19-4%	1-0%	332-61%	0.95	0.84
34 Haynesfield, 2006, by Speightstown	3	62	185	107-58%	55-30%	23-12%	4-2%	1-1%	55-30%	0.94	1.50
35 Bedford Falls, 2003, by Forestry	6	8	50	31-62%	21-42%	3-6%	1-2%	0-0%	21-42%	0.93	0.92
† Western Fame, 1992, by Gone West	14	21	298	203-68%	150-50%	46-15%	12-4%	0-0%	150-50%	0.93	0.81
37 Silic (FR), 1995, by Sillery	12	16	189	139-74%	88-47%	13-7%	3-2%	1-1%	88-47%	0.92	0.91
38 † Game Plan, 1993, by Danzig	18	25	446	328-74%	259-58%	57-13%	17-4%	3-1%	259-58%	0.87	0.79
39 † Lucky J. H., 2002, by Cee's Tizzy	5	16	81	60-74%	39-48%	14-17%	1-1%	0-0%	39-48%	0.86	1.20
40 Surf Cat, 2002, by Sir Cat	6	18	107	56-52%	41-38%	6-6%	2-2%	2-2%	41-38%	0.85	1.21
41 Crafty C. T., 1998, by Crafty Prospector	5	45	224	52-23%	41-18%	9-4%	2-1%	0-0%	41-18%	0.84	1.04
Marino Marini, 2000, by Storm Cat	10	36	360	270-75%	198-55%	40-11%	4-1%	0-0%	198-55%	0.84	0.98
Sea of Secrets, 1995, by Storm Cat	15	32	483	401-83%	289-60%	80-17%	16-3%	2-0%	289-60%	0.84	1.06
† Sought After, 2000, by Seeking the Gold	12	11	134	81-60%	54-40%	13-10%	2-1%	1-1%	54-40%	0.84	0.81
45 Iron Cat, 1995, by Storm Cat	14	11	150	118-79%	96-64%	8-5%	3-2%	0-0%	96-64%	0.83	0.90
Rocky Bar, 1998, by In Excess (IRE)	10	17	166	121-73%	99-60%	28-17%	9-5%	1-1%	99-60%	0.83	0.84
47 Comic Strip, 1995, by Red Ransom	15	23	339	252-74%	185-55%	45-13%	11-3%	0-0%	185-55%	0.82	1.11
Papa Clem, 2006, by Smart Strike	5	46	231	152-66%	95-41%	28-12%	4-2%	0-0%	95-41%	0.82	1.14

These statistics are for active California-based sires with a minimum of 50 foals of racing age, ranked here by their lifetime Average Earnings Index (AEI). The statistics shown here are compiled by The Jockey Club Information Systems (TJClS). While every effort is made to prevent errors and omissions, California Thoroughbred cannot guarantee their complete and total accuracy. A dagger (†) indicates a stallion that has been pensioned or has died, a dot (•) that he is now standing elsewhere (sires no longer standing in California remain on these lists until their last Cal-bred crop turns 3 years old). Freshman sires are highlighted in bold text. Statistics cover racing in North America (U.S., Canada and Puerto Rico), England, France, Germany, Hong Kong, Ireland, Italy, Japan, Mexico, Saudi Arabia and the United Arab Emirates (UAE) only. Stakes winners and wins follow TJClS stakes rules. Percentages are based upon number of named foals of racing age.